

# (12) United States Patent

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## ADAPTER SYSTEM FOR IC AND TRANSIENT VOLTAGE CIRCUIT

- (71) Applicant: Maxi Volt Corporation Inc., Amarillo, TX (US)
- Inventors: William Goldbach, Amarillo, TX (US); James Moellmann, Amarillo, TX (US);
  - Mark Wingate, Amarillo, TX (US)

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(\*) Notice:

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### Related U.S. Application Data

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- (52) U.S. Cl. CPC ...... H02H 9/041 (2013.01); H02H 9/042 (2013.01)
- (58) Field of Classification Search CPC ...... H02H 9/04-045; H01R 13/6666 See application file for complete search history.

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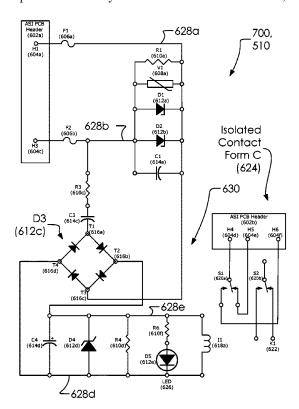
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Primary Examiner — Jared Fureman Assistant Examiner — Christopher J Clark (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm — Shannon Warren

#### (57)ABSTRACT

An adapter system for protection of electronics from voltage spikes induced on connected wires. Said adapter system comprises an enclosure, one or more power line connectors and a suppression elements. Two or more plug sockets comprise at least a first line socket and a neutral socket. Said first line socket connects to a first line. Said neutral socket connects to a neutral. Said adapter system is configured to connect to at least said first line with said one or more power line connectors and suppressing a portion of a power on said first line with said suppression elements.

## 18 Claims, 9 Drawing Sheets



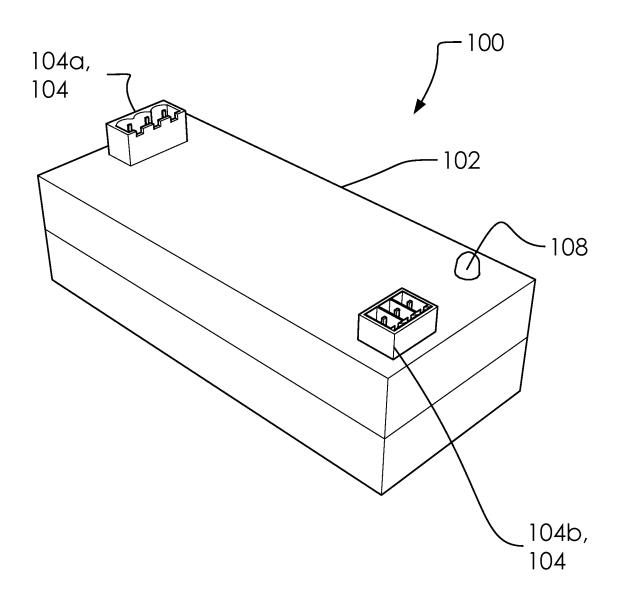
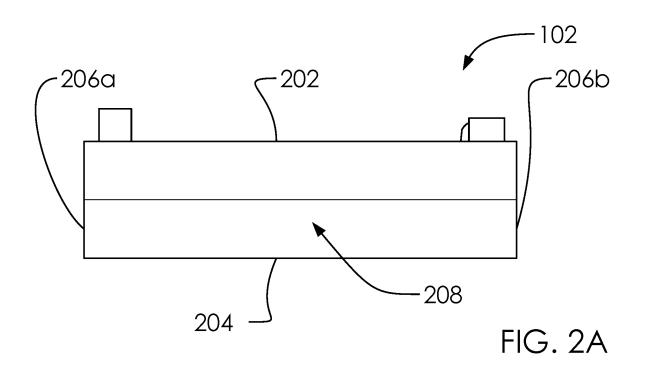


FIG. 1



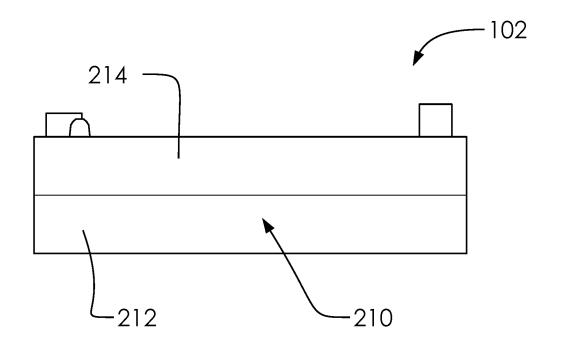
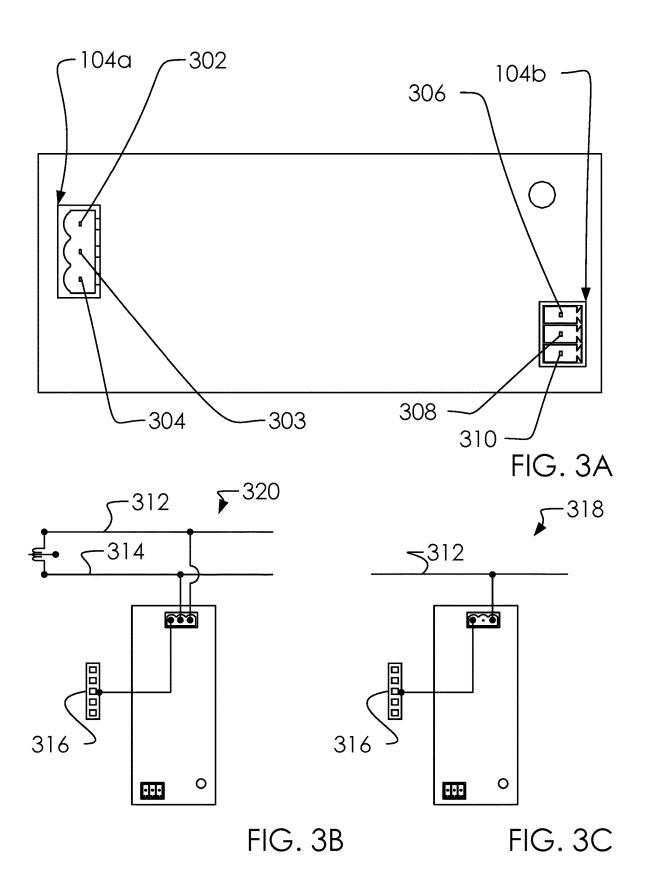


FIG. 2B



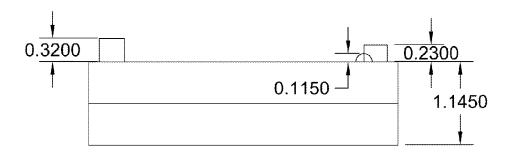


FIG. 4A

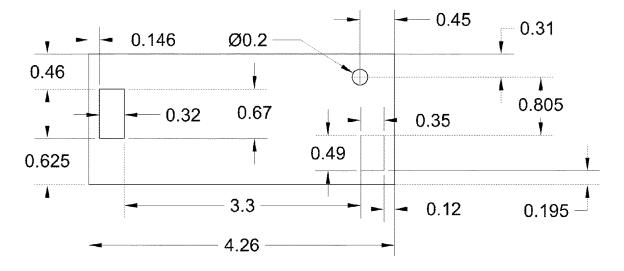
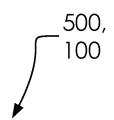
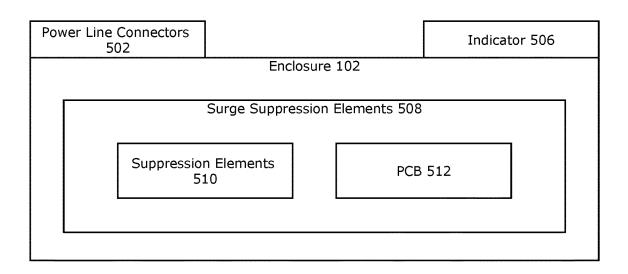
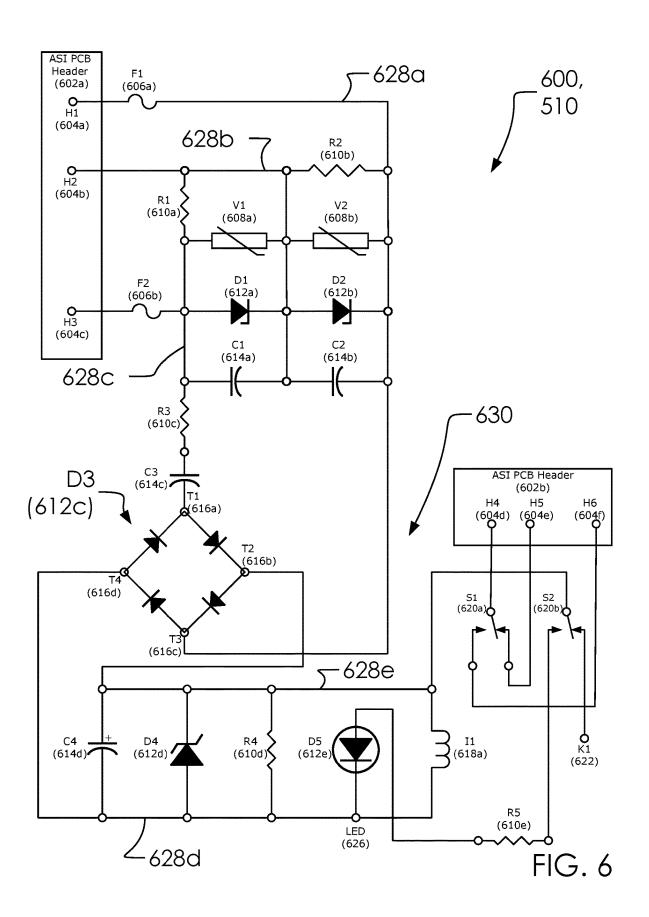
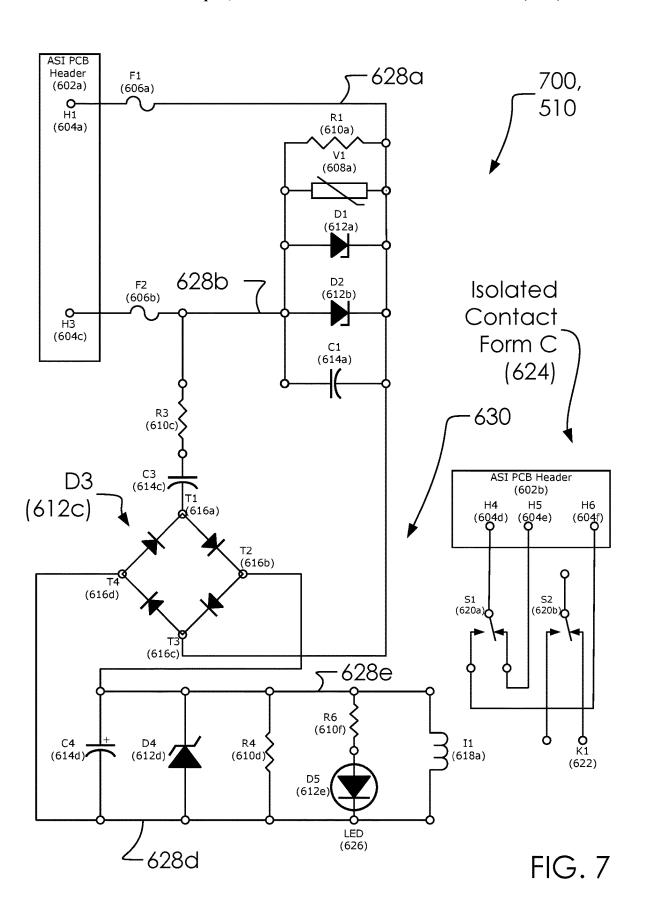


FIG. 4B









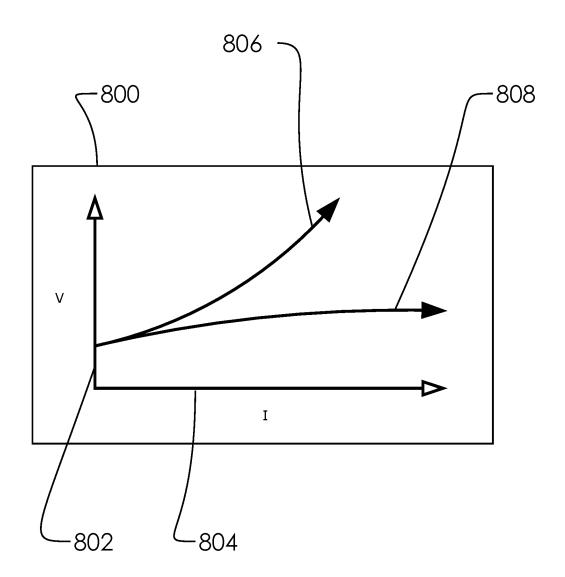


FIG. 8

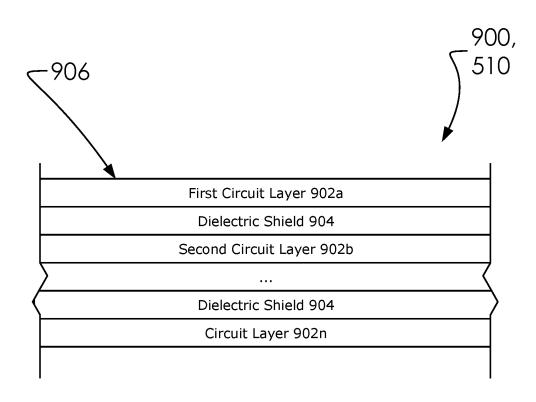


FIG. 9

# ADAPTER SYSTEM FOR IC AND TRANSIENT VOLTAGE CIRCUIT

## CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

This application claims benefit to US Patent Application Nos. 62/445,139 filed on Jan. 11, 2017.

## STATEMENT REGARDING FEDERALLY SPONSORED RESEARCH OR DEVELOPMENT (IF APPLICABLE)

Not applicable.

REFERENCE TO SEQUENCE LISTING, A TABLE, OR A COMPUTER PROGRAM LISTING COMPACT DISC APPENDIX (IF APPLICABLE)

Not applicable.

### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

No prior art is known to the Applicant

None of the known inventions and patents, taken either <sup>25</sup> singularly or in combination, is seen to describe the instant disclosure as claimed.

### BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

An adapter system for protection of electronics from voltage spikes induced on connected wires. Said adapter system comprises an enclosure, a power line connectors and a suppression elements. A plug sockets comprise at least a first line socket and a neutral socket. Said first line socket 35 connects to a first line. Said neutral socket connects to a neutral. Said adapter system is configured to connect to at least said first line with said power line connectors and suppressing a portion of a power on said first line with said suppression elements.

An adapter system for protection of electronics from voltage spikes induced on connected wires. Said adapter system comprises an enclosure, a power line connectors and a suppression elements. A plug sockets comprise at least a first line socket and a neutral socket. Said first line socket 45 connects to a first line. Said neutral socket connects to a neutral. Said adapter system is configured to connect to at least said first line with said power line connectors and suppressing a portion of a power on said first line with said suppression elements. Said suppression elements comprises 50 one or more PCB headers each having one or more header connectors, one or more fuses, one or more varistors, one or more resistors, one or more diodes, one or more capacitors, an inductor, one or more switches, a K1, one or more buses. A portion of said suppression elements comprise a monitor- 55 ing circuit. Said monitoring circuit is protected from other portions of said suppression elements with a diode bridge. Said one or more PCB headers comprise a first PCB header. Said first PCB header comprises a first header connector, a second header connector, and a third header connector. Said 60 first PCB header comprises a first fuse between to said first header connector and a first suppression bus. The following components are arranged in parallel between a second suppression bus and a third suppression bus: a second resistor, a second varistor, a second diode and a second 65 capacitor. The following components are arranged in parallel between said third suppression bus and said second

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suppression bus: a first resistor, a first varistor, a first diode and a first capacitor. Said second header connector attaches directly to said second suppression bus. A second fuse connects between said third header connector and said third suppression bus. The following components are arranged in series between said third suppression bus and a first terminal of a diode bridge: a third resistor and a third capacitor. A second terminal connects to a second monitoring bus. A fourth terminal connects to a first monitoring bus. A third terminal connects to said first suppression bus. The following components are arranged in parallel between said second monitoring bus and said first monitoring bus: a fourth capacitor, a fourth diode, a fourth resistor and said inductor. A fourth header connector 604d connects to the output of a 15 first switch. A sixth header connector and a fifth header connector connect to the inputs of said first switch. An output of a second switch is connected to said second monitoring bus. The following components can be arranged in series between said first monitoring bus and a first input 20 of said second switch: a fifth diode and a fifth resistor. Said K1 is attached to the second input of said second switch.

An adapter system for protection of electronics from voltage spikes induced on connected wires. Said adapter system comprises an enclosure, a power line connectors and a suppression elements. A plug sockets comprise at least a first line socket and a neutral socket. Said first line socket connects to a first line. Said neutral socket connects to a neutral. Said adapter system is configured to connect to at least said first line with said power line connectors and suppressing a portion of a power on said first line with said suppression elements. Said suppression elements comprises one or more PCB headers each having one or more header connectors, one or more fuses, one or more varistors, one or more resistors, one or more diodes, one or more capacitors, an inductor, one or more switches, a K1, isolated form C contacts and one or more buses. Said one or more buses comprise a first suppression bus, a second suppression bus, a third suppression bus, and a first monitoring bus. A portion of said suppression elements comprise a monitoring circuit. Said monitoring circuit is protected from other portions of said suppression elements with a diode bridge. Said one or more PCB headers comprise a first PCB header and a second PCB header. Said first PCB header comprises a first header connector, and a third header connector. A first fuse attaches between to said first header connector and said first suppression bus. The following components are arranged in parallel between said second suppression bus and said first suppression bus: a first resistor, a first varistor, a first diode, a second diode and a first capacitor. A second fuse connects between said third header connector and said second suppression bus. Said one or more diodes comprise a diode bridge. Said diode bridge comprises a diode bridge comprising a first terminal, a second terminal, a third terminal, and a fourth terminal. Said diode bridge is arranged between a portion of said suppression elements and a monitoring circuit protection configuration to protect monitoring components within said suppression elements. The following components are arranged in series between said second suppression bus and said first terminal of said diode bridge: a third resistor and a third capacitor. Said second terminal connects to a second monitoring bus. Said fourth terminal connects to said first monitoring bus. Said third terminal connects to said first suppression bus. The following components are arranged in parallel between said second monitoring bus and said first monitoring bus: a fourth capacitor, a fourth diode, a fourth resistor, said inductor and the combination of a sixth resistor and a fifth diode in series.

Said isolated form C contacts comprise said second PCB header with a first switch and a second switch. Said second PCB header comprises a fourth header connector, a fifth header connector and a sixth header connector. Said fourth header connector connects to the output of said first switch. 5 Said sixth header connector and said fifth header connector connect to the inputs of said first switch. An output of said second switch is connected to said second monitoring bus. Said K1 is attached to the second input of said second switch. Said one or more varistors comprise zinc-oxide 10 nonlinear resistors.

## BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE SEVERAL VIEWS OF THE DRAWING

FIG. 1 illustrates a perspective overview of adapter system 100.

FIG. 2A illustrates elevated first side view of adapter system 100.

FIG. 2B illustrates elevated second side view of adapter 20 a second line 314 system 100.

FIG. 3A illustrates elevated top view of adapter system

FIG. 3B illustrates an elevated top side view of adapter system 100 in a multi-phase configuration 320.

FIG. 3C illustrates an elevated top side view of adapter system 100 in a single phase configuration 318.

FIG. 4A illustrates elevated side view of adapter system 100.

FIG. 4B illustrates elevated top view of adapter system 30 100.

FIG. 5 illustrates block diagram 500.

FIG. 6 illustrates first schematic 600 of suppression elements 510.

FIG. 7 illustrates second schematic 700 of suppression 35 elements 510.

FIG. 8 illustrates voltage chart 800.

FIG. 9 illustrates layer view 900.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

The following description is presented to enable any person skilled in the art to make and use the invention as claimed and is provided in the context of the particular 45 a first varistor 608a examples discussed below, variations of which will be readily apparent to those skilled in the art. In the interest of clarity, not all features of an actual implementation are described in this specification. It will be appreciated that in the development of any such actual implementation (as in 50 a third resistor 610cany development project), design decisions must be made to achieve the designers' specific goals (e.g., compliance with system- and business-related constraints), and that these goals will vary from one implementation to another. It will also be appreciated that such development effort might be 55 complex and time-consuming, but would nevertheless be a routine undertaking for those of ordinary skill in the field of the appropriate art having the benefit of this disclosure. Accordingly, the claims appended hereto are not intended to be limited by the disclosed embodiments, but are to be 60 accorded their widest scope consistent with the principles and features disclosed herein.

These parts are illustrated in the figures and discussed helow:

an adapter system 100 an enclosure 102 a plug sockets 104

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a first plug sockets 104a a second plug sockets 104b an indicator 108 a top 202

a bottom 204

one or more sides 206

a first side 206a

a second side 206b

a front 208

a back 210

a bottom portion 212

a top portion 214

a first line socket 302

a second line socket 303

15 a neutral socket 304

a common alarm socket 306

a normally closed alarm socket 308 a normally open alarm socket 310

a first line 312

a neutral 316

a single phase configuration 318

a multi-phase configuration 320

a block diagram 500

25 a power line connectors 502

an indicator 506

a surge suppression elements 508

a suppression elements 510

a PCB 512

a first schematic 600

one or more PCB headers 602

a first PCB header 602a

a second PCB header 602b

one or more header connectors 604 a first header connector 604a

a second header connector 604b

a third header connector 604c

a fourth header connector 604d

a fifth header connector 604e

40 a sixth header connector 604f

one or more fuses 606

a first fuse 606a

a second fuse 606b

one or more varistors 608

a second varistor 608b

one or more resistors 610

a first resistor 610a

a second resistor 610b

a fourth resistor 610d

a fifth resistor 610e or 610f

one or more diodes 612

a first diode 612a

a second diode 612b

a diode bridge 612c

a fourth diode 612d

a fifth diode 612e

one or more capacitors 614

a first capacitor 614a

a second capacitor 614b

a third capacitor 614c

a fourth capacitor 614d one or more terminals 616

65 a first terminal 616a

a second terminal 616b

a third terminal 616c

a fourth terminal **616***d* an inductor **618***a* 

one or more switches 620

a first switch 620a

a second switch 620b

a K1 622

isolated form C contacts 624

a LED 626

one or more buses 628

a first suppression bus 628a

a second suppression bus 628b

a third suppression bus 628c

a first monitoring bus 628d

a second monitoring bus 628e

a monitoring circuit protection configuration 630

a second schematic 700

a voltage chart 800

a voltage axis 802

a current axis 804

a non-silicon voltage 806

a silicon voltage 808

a layer view 900

one or more layers 902

a first layer 902a

a second layer 902b

a di-electric shield **904** 

a multi-layer circuit board 906

FIG. 1 illustrates a perspective overview of adapter system 100.

In one embodiment, said adapter system 100 can comprise said enclosure 102, said first plug sockets 104a, said second plug sockets 104b and said indicator 108.

In one embodiment, said plug sockets 104 can comprise said first plug sockets 104a and said second plug sockets 104b.

In one embodiment, said adapter system 100 can comprise a transient-voltage suppression system for protection of electronics from voltage spikes induced on connected wires.

Said adapter system 100 can comprise a system designed 40 for sensitive individual circuit protection. Said adapter system 100 can comprise in many form factors including a DIN rail mountable 8-pin base which allows for ease of installation and hot-swappable replacement. Also available may be a series or parallel configuration which can safely take 45 equipment offline or allow equipment to continue operating in the event the device becomes expended. Said adapter system 100 can comprise an alarm pin to be utilized for remote monitoring. Said adapter system 100 can comprise a hybrid circuit consisting of only the highest quality components engineered to provide industry best clamping threshold for specific applications. Said adapter system 100 can comprise safety fusing and non-ground dependent design, thereby eliminating safety risks associated with competitive devices.

Said enclosure 102 can comprise a nonconductive, corrosion resistant material.

Said adapter system 100 can comprise a new, smaller, size as compared to prior editions of said adapter system 100 by the Applicant. However, it is distinguished in more than just 60 scale. A much smaller integrated circuit can detect phase loss and report a condition or state based on the detection. The prior art was designed for vectoring to accomplish monitoring.

In one embodiment, indicator **108** can comprise an LED 65 light, as is known in the art. Said indicator **108** can remain green for normal operating conditions.

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FIG. 2A illustrates elevated first side view of adapter system 100.

FIG. 2B illustrates elevated second side view of adapter system 100.

In one embodiment, said one or more sides **206** can comprise said first side **206***a* and said second side **206***b*.

In one embodiment, said adapter system 100 can comprise said top 202, said bottom 204, said one or more sides 206, said first side 206a, said second side 206b, said front 208 and said back 210.

In one embodiment, said enclosure 102 can comprise a shell containing one or more components and can maintain safety of said adapter system 100 in varying environmental conditions.

Said enclosure 102 can comprise said bottom portion 212 and said top portion 214 which can be opened, as is known in the art.

In one embodiment, said enclosure 102 can comprise a rectangular shape, but the shape and size of said adapter system 100 may vary according to design requirements and manufacturing advancement during a service life of the current disclosure.

FIG. 3A illustrates elevated top view of adapter system

FIG. 3B illustrates an elevated top side view of adapter system 100 in a single phase configuration 318.

FIG. 3C illustrates an elevated top side view of adapter system 100 in a multi-phase configuration 320.

In one embodiment, said adapter system 100 can comprise said single phase configuration 318 and said multiphase configuration 320.

In one embodiment, said first plug sockets 104a can comprise said first line socket 302, said second line socket 303 and said neutral socket 304.

In one embodiment, said second plug sockets **104***b* can comprise said common alarm socket **306**, said normally closed alarm socket **308** and said normally open alarm socket **310**.

Said first line socket **302** can comprise to a power line at a variety of voltages. Current configurations include 120/240 VAC (split phase), 120 VAC, 240 VAC, and 277 VAC. Said adapter system **100** would be useful in other industries as well, such as photovoltaic where voltages can reach as high as 1200 VAC. Further, adapter system **100** is suitable for use on 300 VAC power systems, such as those in Europe.

For split phase protection, said second line socket 303 is employed to connect to a second line. In one embodiment, first plug sockets 104a can be rearranged with neutral socket 304 between first line socket 302 and second line socket 303.

In one embodiment, said second plug sockets 104b can communicate a status of said adapter system 100 to other systems, such as monitoring systems, as is known in the art.

Said single phase configuration 318 can comprise split phase with two phases such as 120 VAC and 240 VAC.

FIG. **4**A illustrates elevated side view of adapter system **100**.

FIG. 4B illustrates elevated top view of adapter system 100.

Provided herein are a preferred embodiment for said adapter system 100. Applicant, additionally, claims use of various changes to these dimensions as are entitled to him under USPTO and US laws and regulations.

FIG. 5 illustrates block diagram 500.

In one embodiment, said surge suppression elements **508** can comprise said suppression elements **510** and said PCB **512**.

In one embodiment, said block diagram 500 can comprise said power line connectors 502, said indicator 506, said surge suppression elements 508, said suppression elements 510 and said PCB 512.

In one embodiment, said adapter system 100 can comprise said power line connectors 502 and said surge suppression elements 508.

Said block diagram 500 can comprise a diagram of components in said adapter system 100.

Said enclosure 102 can protect said surge suppression 10 elements 508 from environmental damage.

Said power line connectors 502 can each comprise parts of a plug having a plurality of pins for passing signals and power into and out of said adapter system 100. Said indicator 506 can further comprise an LED indicator, such as 15 said indicator 108.

In one embodiment, said suppression elements 510 can be controlled by said PCB 512, as illustrated herein.

Said PCB **512** can create safety signals to be sent to said indicator **506** and/or second plug sockets **104***b*.

Said power line connectors 502 can be fed into said surge suppression elements 508, tested and filtered with said suppression elements 510 and said PCB 512 and output through said power line connectors 502.

Here, said adapter system 100 is well adapted to industries 25 with inconsistent power conditions and expensive equipment, such as heavy industry or HVAC systems. Said adapter system 100 is automated and protects expensive equipment without human intervention. Wherein, if said adapter system 100 fails, equipment can simply shut down 30 rather than have a voltage spike.

Said suppression elements 510 can protect said PCB 512. Said surge suppression elements 508 can be reverse biased to protect both sides.

Generally, systems with integrated circuits can attract 35 illustrated herein. voltage spikes, thus, said suppression elements **510** can Said adapter sy protect said PCB **512**, as designed and disclosed.

In one embodiment, said PCB **512** can send a signal through said indicator **506** to a controller which can improve reliability and safety which can lead to a higher ROI.

In one embodiment, said adapter system 100 can comprise a hot-swappable element for panel integration. In one embodiment, it can comprise a wiring harness using headers for plug and play characteristics.

Said adapter system 100 can further comprise redundant 45 suppression, advanced multilayer circuits, ground independent technology, and smart monitoring functionality. Further, said adapter system 100 can comprise a hybrid circuit, voltage suppression, and turnkey phase monitoring, filter, low claiming TVSS, fusing and communication.

FIG. 6 illustrates first schematic 600 of suppression elements 510.

In one embodiment, said one or more PCB headers 602 can comprise said first PCB header 602a and said second PCB header 602b.

In one embodiment, said first PCB header **602***a* can comprise said second PCB header **602***b* and said one or more header connectors **604**.

In one embodiment, said one or more header connectors **604** can comprise said first header connector **604**a, said 60 second header connector **604**b and said third header connector **604**c.

In one embodiment, said one or more fuses **606** can comprise said first fuse **606***a* and said second fuse **606***b*.

In one embodiment, said one or more varistors **608** can 65 comprise said first varistor **608**a and said second varistor **608**b.

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In one embodiment, said one or more resistors 610 can comprise said first resistor 610a, said second resistor 610b, said third resistor 610c, said fourth resistor 610d, and said fifth resistor 610e.

In one embodiment, said one or more diodes **612** can comprise said first diode **612***a*, said second diode **612***b*, said diode bridge **612***c*, said fourth diode **612***d* and said fifth diode **612***e*.

In one embodiment, said diode bridge 612c can comprise said one or more terminals 616.

In one embodiment, said one or more capacitors **614** can comprise said first capacitor **614**a, said second capacitor **614**b, said third capacitor **614**c and said fourth capacitor **614**d.

In one embodiment, said one or more terminals **616** can comprise said first terminal **616***a*, said second terminal **616***b*, said third terminal **616***c* and said fourth terminal **616***d*.

In one embodiment, said one or more switches **620** can comprise said first switch **620***a* and said second switch **620***b*.

In one embodiment, said one or more buses **628** can comprise said first suppression bus **628**a, said second suppression bus **628**b, said third suppression bus **628**c, said first monitoring bus **628**d, and said second monitoring bus **628**e.

In one embodiment, said suppression elements 510 can comprise said one or more PCB headers 602, said third header connector 604c, said one or more fuses 606, said second fuse 606b, said one or more varistors 608, said second varistor 608b, said one or more resistors 610, said sixth resistor 610e, said one or more diodes 612, said one or more capacitors 614, said inductor 618a, said K1 622, said isolated form C contacts 624 comprising one or more switches 620, said LED 626, said one or more buses 628 and said monitoring circuit protection configuration 630.

Said suppression elements **510** can comprise a design, as illustrated herein

Said adapter system 100 can comprise sinewave correction to filter and protect equipment.

In one embodiment, first PCB header 602a can comprise first fuse 606a between to first header connector 604a and 40 first suppression bus **628***a*. The following components can be arranged in parallel between second suppression bus **628**b and third suppression bus **628**c: second resistor **610**b, second varistor 608b, second diode 612b and second capacitor 614b. The following components can be arranged in parallel between third suppression bus 628c and second suppression bus 628b: first resistor 610a, first varistor 608a, first diode 612a and first capacitor 614a. Said second header connector 604b can attach directly to second suppression bus **628***b*. Said second fuse **606***b* can connect between third header connector 604c and third suppression bus 628c. These components can be arranged in series between third suppression bus **628**c and first terminal **616**a of diode bridge 612c: third resistor 610c and third capacitor 614c. Said second terminal 616b can connect to second monitoring bus 55 628e. Said fourth terminal 616d can connect to first monitoring bus 628d. Said third terminal 616c can connect to said first suppression bus **628***a*.

The following components can be arranged in parallel between second monitoring bus **628***e* and first monitoring bus **628***d*: fourth capacitor **614***d*, fourth diode **612***d*, fourth resistor **610***d* and inductor **618***a*.

Said fourth header connector 604d can connect to the output of first switch 620a. Said sixth header connector 604f and said fifth header connector 604e can connect to the inputs of said first switch 620a.

An output of second switch **620***b* can be connected to said second monitoring bus **628***e*. The following components can

be arranged in series between said first monitoring bus 628d and a first input of said second switch 620b: fifth diode 612e and fifth resistor 610e. Said K1 622 can be attached to the second input of second switch 620b.

FIG. 7 illustrates second schematic 700 of suppression 5 elements 510.

Said suppression elements 510 can comprise a design, as illustrated herein.

One advantage of said adapter system 100 can comprise a limitation of phase loss.

In one embodiment, said suppression elements **510** can be ground independent which increases resistance to lightning risk.

In one embodiment, said adapter system 100 can use varistors such as a zinc-oxide nonlinear resistor.

Said suppression elements 510 can comprise a means of protecting equipment during a phase loss. For example, with 3 phase input at said power line connectors 502 and a phase is lost, said adapter system 100 can cause a shut down of equipment rather than having it become damaged.

As illustrated, said second schematic 700 can comprise a configuration of said suppression elements 510 with said isolated form C contacts 624, as discussed to follow.

In one embodiment, first PCB header 602a can comprise first fuse 606a between to first header connector 604a and 25 first suppression bus 628a. The following components can be arranged in parallel between second suppression bus 628b and first suppression bus 628a: first resistor 610a, first varistor 608a, first diode 612a, second diode 612b and first capacitor 614a.

Said second fuse 606b can connect between third header connector 604c and second suppression bus 628b. These components can be arranged in series between second suppression bus 628b and first terminal 616a of diode bridge 612c: third resistor 610c and third capacitor 614c. Said 35 second terminal 616b can connect to second monitoring bus 628e. Said fourth terminal 616d can connect to first monitoring bus 628d. Said third terminal 616c can connect to said first suppression bus 628a.

The following components can be arranged in parallel 40 between second monitoring bus **628***e* and first monitoring bus **628***d*: fourth capacitor **614***d*, fourth diode **612***d*, fourth resistor **610***d*, inductor **618***a* and the combination of said sixth resistor **610***f* and fifth diode **612***e* in series.

Said isolated contact form C **624** can comprise said 45 second PCB header **602**b, first switch **620**a and second switch **620**b isolated from said second monitoring bus **628**e and first monitoring bus **628**d. Wherein, said fourth header connector **604**d can connect to the output of first switch **620**a. Said sixth header connector **604**f and said fifth header 50 connector **604**e can connect to the inputs of said first switch **620**a.

Said K1 622 can be attached to the second input of second switch 620b.

FIG. 8 illustrates voltage chart 800.

In one embodiment, said voltage chart 800 can comprise said voltage axis 802, said current axis 804, said non-silicon voltage 806 and said silicon voltage 808.

Said voltage chart **800** can comprise a comparison of said non-silicon voltage **806** and said silicon voltage **808**.

By manufacturing said surge suppression elements 508 with said a fused silicon, said adapter system 100 can be improved to limit spikes in voltage with increased current. As illustrated, silicon keeps voltage flat which can protect equipment and prevent explosions.

Said adapter system 100 can be useful in other industries, such as marine, provided that said enclosure 102 can be

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custom produced for each application. For example, each vessel in yacht manufacturing may have a different form-factors for said enclosure 102 but use substantially the same internal components. A 3D printer can be used to custom make said enclosure 102 for each application. Many yachts are 2 phase electricity, which need to be filtered with said adapter system 100.

FIG. 9 illustrates layer view 900.

In one embodiment, said one or more layers 902 can comprise said first layer 902a and said second layer 902b.

In one embodiment, said adapter system 100 can comprise said multi-layer circuit board 906.

In one embodiment, said surge suppression elements 508 can comprise said one or more layers 902 and said di-electric shield 904.

In one embodiment, said suppression elements 510 can comprise said di-electric shield 904 and said di-electric shield 904.

In one embodiment, said suppression elements **510** can be created with a multilayer circuit, as illustrated. Also known as a 3D circuit board, this design has not been used in this field.

Said di-electric shield 904 is helpful for spacing said one or more layers 902 and shield said di-electric shield 904.

In one embodiment, adapter system 100 can comprise di-electric shield 904 between first layer 902a and second layer 902b; wherein, power components among suppression elements 510 can be embedded into first layer 902a and neutral or common components among said suppression elements 510 can be located on second layer 902b

The following sentences are included for completeness of this disclosure with reference to the claims.

An adapter system 100 for protection of electronics from voltage spikes induced on connected wires. Said adapter system 100 comprises an enclosure 102, a power line connectors 502 and a suppression elements 510. A plug sockets 104 comprise at least a first line socket 302 and a neutral socket 304. Said first line socket 302 connects to a first line 312. Said neutral socket 304 connects to a neutral 316. Said adapter system 100 is configured to connect to at least said first line 312 with said power line connectors 502 and suppressing a portion of a power on said first line 312 with said suppression elements 510.

Said suppression elements 510 comprise one or more PCB headers 602 having one or more header connectors 604, one or more fuses 606, one or more varistors 608, one or more resistors 610, one or more diodes 612, one or more capacitors 614, an inductor 618a, a K1 622, isolated form C contacts 624 comprising one or more switches 620 and one or more buses 628. Said one or more buses 628 comprise a first suppression bus 628a, a second suppression bus 628b, a third suppression bus 628c, and a first monitoring bus **628***d*. A portion of said suppression elements **510** comprise a monitoring circuit. Said monitoring circuit is protected from other portions of said suppression elements 510 with a diode bridge. Said one or more PCB headers 602 comprise a first PCB header 602a and a second PCB header 602b. Said first PCB header 602a comprises a first header connector 604a, and a third header connector 604c. A first fuse 606a 60 attaches between said first header connector 604a and said first suppression bus 628a. The following components are arranged in parallel between said second suppression bus 628b and said first suppression bus 628a: a first resistor 610a, a first varistor 608a, a first diode 612a, a second diode 612b and a first capacitor 614a. A second fuse 606b connects between said third header connector 604c and said second suppression bus 628b. Said one or more diodes 612 com-

prise a diode bridge 612c. Said diode bridge 612c comprises a first terminal 616a, a second terminal 616b, a third terminal 616c, and a fourth terminal 616d. Said diode bridge 612c is arranged between a portion of said suppression elements 510 and a monitoring circuit protection configuration 630 to protect monitoring components within said suppression elements 510. The following components are arranged in series between said second suppression bus 628b and said first terminal 616a of said diode bridge 612c: a third resistor 610c and a third capacitor 614c. Said second terminal 616b connects to a second monitoring bus 628e. Said fourth terminal 616d connects to said first monitoring bus 628d. Said third terminal 616c connects to said first suppression bus 628a. The following components are arranged in parallel between said second monitoring bus 628e and said first monitoring bus 628d: a fourth capacitor 614d, a fourth diode 612d, a fourth resistor 610d, said inductor 618a and the combination of a sixth resistor 610e and a fifth diode 612e in series. Said isolated form C contacts 624 comprises 20 said second PCB header 602b with a first switch 620a and a second switch 620b. Said second PCB header 602b comprises a fourth header connector 604d, a fifth header connector 604e and a sixth header connector 604f Said fourth header connector 604d connects to the output of said first 25 switch 620a. Said sixth header connector 604f and said fifth header connector 604e connect to the inputs of said first switch 620a. An output of said second switch 620b is connected to said second monitoring bus 628e. Said K1 622 is attached to the second input of said second switch 620b. 30

Said adapter system 100 comprises a multi-layer circuit board 906 embedded with portions of said suppression elements 510 and a PCB 512. Said multi-layer circuit board 906 comprises a di-electric shield 904, a first layer 902a and a second layer 902b. Said di-electric shield 904 is configured 35 between said first layer 902a and said second layer 902b. Wherein, power components among said suppression elements 510 are embedded into said first layer 902a and neutral or common components among said suppression elements 510 are located on said second layer 902b.

Said one or more varistors 608 comprise zinc-oxide nonlinear resistors.

Said adapter system 100 comprises a hot-swappable element for panel integration. Said adapter system 100 comprises a wiring harness using headers for plug and play 45 characteristics.

if said adapter system 100 fails, equipment attached to said adapter system 100 can simply shut down rather than have a voltage spike. Said suppression elements 510 is configured to protect a PCB 512.

Said adapter system 100 comprises a single phase configuration 318 and a multi-phase configuration 320. Said single phase configuration 318 comprises said first line 312 attached to a portion of said plug sockets 104 and said neutral socket 304 attached to said neutral 316. Said multi-phase configuration 320 comprises said first line 312 and a second line 314 each connected to one of said first line socket 302 and a second line socket 303, said first line 312 and said second line 314 are attached to different sockets from one another, said neutral socket 304 attached to said 60 neutral 316. Said adapter system 100 is configured to accommodate different phase voltages as between said first line 312 and said second line 314 with said adapter system 100 in said multi-phase configuration 320.

Said adapter system 100 further comprises an indicator 65 108 comprising an LED light. Said indicator 108 is configured to indicate a status of said adapter system 100.

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Said adapter system 100 comprises safety fusing and non-ground dependent design. Said enclosure 102 comprises a nonconductive, corrosion resistant material.

Said plug sockets **104** further comprise a second plug sockets **104***b*. Said second plug sockets **104***b* is configured to communicate a status of said adapter system **100** to other systems, such as monitoring systems.

Said second plug sockets 104b comprise a common alarm socket 306, a normally closed alarm socket 308 and a normally open alarm socket 310.

Said enclosure 102 is configured to protect and enclose said suppression elements 510.

Said enclosure 102 comprises DIN rail mountable 8-pin base.

Said suppression elements 510 comprises one or more PCB headers 602 having one or more header connectors 604, one or more fuses 606, one or more varistors 608, one or more resistors 610, one or more diodes 612, one or more capacitors 614, an inductor 618a, one or more switches 620, a K1 622, one or more buses 628. A portion of said suppression elements 510 comprise a monitoring circuit. Said monitoring circuit is protected from other portions of said suppression elements 510 with a diode bridge. Said one or more PCB headers **602** comprise a first PCB header **602** a. Said first PCB header 602a comprises a first header connector 604a, a second header connector 604b, and a third header connector 604c. Said first PCB header 602a comprises a first fuse 606a between to said first header connector 604a and a first suppression bus 628a. The following components are arranged in parallel between a second suppression bus **628**b and a third suppression bus **628**c: a second resistor 610b, a second varistor 608b, a second diode 612b and a second capacitor 614b. The following components are arranged in parallel between said third suppression bus 628c and said second suppression bus 628b: a first resistor 610a, a first varistor 608a, a first diode 612a and a first capacitor 614a. Said second header connector 604b attaches directly to said second suppression bus 628b. A second fuse 606b connects between said third header con-40 nector 604c and said third suppression bus 628c. The following components are arranged in series between said third suppression bus 628c and a first terminal 616a of a diode bridge 612c: a third resistor 610c and a third capacitor 614c. A second terminal 616b connects to a second monitoring bus 628e. A fourth terminal 616d connects to a first monitoring bus 628d. A third terminal 616c connects to said first suppression bus 628a. The following components are arranged in parallel between said second monitoring bus 628e and said first monitoring bus 628d: a fourth capacitor 614d, a fourth diode 612d, a fourth resistor 610d and said inductor 618a. A fourth header connector 604d connects to the output of a first switch 620a. A sixth header connector 604f and a fifth header connector 604e connect to the inputs of said first switch 620a. An output of a second switch 620b is connected to said second monitoring bus 628e. The following components can be arranged in series between said first monitoring bus 628d and a first input of said second switch **620***b*: a fifth diode **612***e* and a fifth resistor **610***e*. Said K1 622 is attached to the second input of said second switch 620h

Said adapter system 100 comprises a multi-layer circuit board 906 embedded with portions of said suppression elements 510 and a PCB 512. Said multi-layer circuit board 906 comprises a di-electric shield 904, a first layer 902a and a second layer 902b. Said di-electric shield 904 is configured between said first layer 902a and said second layer 902b. Wherein, power components among said suppression ele-

ments 510 are embedded into said first layer 902a and neutral or common components among said suppression elements 510 are located on said second layer 902b.

Said one or more varistors 608 comprise zinc-oxide nonlinear resistors.

Said suppression elements **510** are configured for sinewave correction to filter and protect equipment.

Said adapter system 100 further comprises a PCB 512 configured to monitor a status of said power line connectors 502 and to protect said adapter system 100, equipment 10 attached thereto, and to activate an indicator 506.

Said adapter system 100 comprises an enclosure 102, a power line connectors 502 and a suppression elements 510. A plug sockets 104 comprise at least a first line socket 302 and a neutral socket 304. Said first line socket 302 connects 15 to a first line 312. Said neutral socket 304 connects to a neutral 316. Said adapter system 100 is configured to connect to at least said first line 312 with said power line connectors 502 and suppressing a portion of a power on said first line 312 with said suppression elements 510. Said 20 suppression elements 510 comprises one or more PCB headers 602 having one or more header connectors 604, one or more fuses 606, one or more varistors 608, one or more resistors 610, one or more diodes 612, one or more capacitors 614, an inductor 618a, one or more switches 620, a K1 25 622, one or more buses 628. A portion of said suppression elements 510 comprise a monitoring circuit. Said monitoring circuit is protected from other portions of said suppression elements 510 with a diode bridge. Said one or more PCB headers 602 comprise a first PCB header 602a. Said 30 first PCB header 602a comprises a first header connector 604a, a second header connector 604b, and a third header connector 604c. Said first PCB header 602a comprises a first fuse 606a between to said first header connector 604a and a first suppression bus 628a. The following components are 35 arranged in parallel between a second suppression bus **628**b and a third suppression bus 628c: a second resistor 610b, a second varistor 608b, a second diode 612b and a second capacitor 614b. The following components are arranged in parallel between said third suppression bus 628c and said 40 second suppression bus 628b: a first resistor 610a, a first varistor 608a, a first diode 612a and a first capacitor 614a. Said second header connector 604b attaches directly to said second suppression bus 628b. A second fuse 606b connects between said third header connector 604c and said third 45 suppression bus 628c. The following components are arranged in series between said third suppression bus 628c and a first terminal 616a of a diode bridge 612c: a third resistor 610c and a third capacitor 614c. A second terminal 616b connects to a second monitoring bus 628e. A fourth 50 terminal 616d connects to a first monitoring bus 628d. A third terminal 616c connects to said first suppression bus 628a. The following components are arranged in parallel between said second monitoring bus 628e and said first monitoring bus 628d: a fourth capacitor 614d, a fourth diode 55 612d, a fourth resistor 610d and said inductor 618a. Said fourth header connector 604d connects to the output of a first switch 620a. A sixth header connector 604f and a fifth header connector 604e connect to the inputs of said first switch 620a. An output of a second switch 620b is connected 60 to said second monitoring bus 628e. The following components can be arranged in series between said first monitoring bus 628d and a first input of said second switch 620b: a fifth diode 612e and a fifth resistor 610e. Said K1 622 is attached to the second input of said second switch 620b. An adapter 65 system 100 for protection of electronics from voltage spikes induced on connected wires.

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Said adapter system 100 comprises an enclosure 102, a power line connectors 502 and a suppression elements 510. A plug sockets 104 comprise at least a first line socket 302 and a neutral socket 304. Said first line socket 302 connects to a first line 312. Said neutral socket 304 connects to a neutral 316. Said adapter system 100 is configured to connect to at least said first line 312 with said power line connectors 502 and suppressing a portion of a power on said first line 312 with said suppression elements 510. Said suppression elements 510 comprise one or more PCB headers 602 having one or more header connectors 604, one or more fuses 606, one or more varistors 608, one or more resistors 610, one or more diodes 612, one or more capacitors 614, an inductor 618a, a K1 622, isolated contact form C 624 and one or more buses 628. Said one or more buses 628 comprise a first suppression bus 628a, a second suppression bus 628b, a third suppression bus 628c, and a first monitoring bus 628d. A portion of said suppression elements 510 comprise a monitoring circuit. Said monitoring circuit is protected from other portions of said suppression elements 510 with a diode bridge. Said one or more PCB headers 602 comprise a first PCB header 602a and a second PCB header 602b. Said first PCB header 602a comprises a first header connector 604a, and a third header connector 604c. A first fuse 606a attaches between to said first header connector 604a and said first suppression bus 628a. The following components are arranged in parallel between said second suppression bus 628b and said first suppression bus 628a: a first resistor 610a, a first varistor 608a, a first diode 612a, a second diode 612b and a first capacitor 614a. A second fuse 606b connects between said third header connector 604c and said second suppression bus 628b. Said one or more diodes 612 comprise a diode bridge 612c. Said diode bridge 612c comprises a diode bridge comprising a first terminal 616a, a second terminal 616b, a third terminal 616c, and a fourth terminal 616d. Said diode bridge 612c is arranged between a portion of said suppression elements 510 and a monitoring circuit protection configuration 630 to protect monitoring components within said suppression elements 510. The following components are arranged in series between said second suppression bus 628b and said first terminal 616a of said diode bridge 612c: a third resistor 610c and a third capacitor 614c. Said second terminal 616b connects to a second monitoring bus 628e. Said fourth terminal 616d connects to said first monitoring bus 628d. Said third terminal 616c connects to said first suppression bus 628a. The following components are arranged in parallel between said second monitoring bus 628e and said first monitoring bus **628***d*: a fourth capacitor **614***d*, a fourth diode **612***d*, a fourth resistor 610d, said inductor 618a and the combination of a sixth resistor 610f and a fifth diode 612e in series. Said isolated contact form C 624 comprises said second PCB header 602b with a first switch 620a and a second switch 620b. Said second PCB header 602b comprises a fourth header connector 604d, a fifth header connector 604e and a sixth header connector 604f. Said fourth header connector 604d connects to the output of said first switch 620a. Said sixth header connector 604f and said fifth header connector 604e connect to the inputs of said first switch 620a. An output of said second switch 620b is connected to said second monitoring bus 628e. Said K1 622 is attached to the second input of said second switch 620b. Said one or more varistors 608 comprise zinc-oxide nonlinear resistors.

Various changes in the details of the illustrated operational methods are possible without departing from the scope of the following claims. Some embodiments may combine the activities described herein as being separate

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steps. Similarly, one or more of the described steps may be omitted, depending upon the specific operational environment the method is being implemented in. It is to be understood that the above description is intended to be illustrative, and not restrictive. For example, the abovedescribed embodiments may be used in combination with each other. Many other embodiments will be apparent to those of skill in the art upon reviewing the above description. The scope of the invention should, therefore, be determined with reference to the appended claims, along with the full scope of equivalents to which such claims are entitled. In the appended claims, the terms "including" and "in which" are used as the plain-English equivalents of the respective terms "comprising" and "wherein."

The invention claimed is:

1. An adapter system for protection of electronics from voltage spikes induced on connected wires, wherein:

said adapter system comprises an enclosure, two or more plug sockets comprising one or more power line connectors and suppression elements:

said two or more plug sockets comprise at least a first line socket and a neutral socket;

said first line socket is configured to connect to a first line comprising a power line;

said neutral socket is configured to connect to a neutral 25

said adapter system is configured to connect to at least said first line with said one or more power line connectors and suppressing a portion of a power on said first line with said suppression elements;

said suppression elements comprise one or more PCB headers each having one or more header connectors, one or more fuses, one or more varistors, one or more resistors, one or more diodes, one or more capacitors, an inductor, isolated form C contacts comprising one or 35 more switches, and one or more buses;

said one or more buses comprise a first suppression bus, and a second suppression bus;

a portion of said suppression elements comprises a monitoring circuit;

said monitoring circuit is protected from other portions of said suppression elements with a diode bridge;

said one or more PCB headers comprise a first PCB header and a second PCB header;

said first PCB header comprises a first header connector, 45 and a third header connector:

a first fuse attaches between said first header connector and said first suppression bus;

the following components are arranged in parallel between said second suppression bus and said first 50

suppression bus: a first resistor, a first varistor, a first diode, a second diode and a first capacitor;

a second fuse connects between said third header connector and said second suppression bus;

said diode bridge comprises a first terminal, a second 55 terminal, a third terminal, and a fourth terminal;

said diode bridge is arranged between a portion of said suppression elements and a monitoring circuit protection configuration to protect monitoring components within said suppression elements;

the following components are arranged in series between said second suppression bus and said first terminal of said diode bridge: a third resistor and a third capacitor;

said one or more buses further comprise a first monitoring bus, and a second monitoring bus;

said second terminal connects to said second monitoring

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said fourth terminal of said diode bridge connects to said first monitoring bus;

said third terminal of said diode bridge of said diode bridge connects to said first suppression bus;

the following components are arranged in parallel between said first monitoring bus and said second monitoring bus: a fourth capacitor, a fourth diode, a fourth resistor, said inductor and the combination of a sixth resistor and a fifth diode in series;

said isolated form C contacts comprising said second PCB header with a first switch; and

said second PCB header comprises a fourth header connector, a fifth header connector and a sixth header connector:

said fourth header connector connects to the output of said first switch; and

said sixth head connector and said fifth head connector connect to the inputs of said first switch.

2. The adapter system from claim 1, wherein:

said adapter system comprises a multi-layer circuit board embedded with portions of said suppression elements and a PCB;

said multi-layer circuit board comprises a di-electric shield, a first layer and a second layer;

said di-electric shield is configured between said first layer and said second layer; and

wherein.

power components among said suppression elements are embedded into said first layer and

neutral or common components among said suppression elements are located on said second layer.

3. The adapter system from claim 1, wherein:

said one or more varistors comprise zinc-oxide nonlinear resistors.

**4**. The adapter system from claim **1**, wherein:

if said adapter system fails, equipment attached to said adapter system can simply shut down rather than have a voltage spike; and

said suppression elements is configured to protect a PCB.

5. The adapter system from claim 1, wherein:

said adapter system is arranged in a single phase configuration;

said single phase configuration comprises

said first line attached to a portion of said two or more plug sockets and

said neutral socket attached to said neutral.

6. The adapter system from claim 1, wherein:

said adapter system further comprises an indicator comprising an LED light; and

said indicator is configured to indicate a status of said adapter system.

7. The adapter system from claim 1, wherein:

said adapter system comprises safety fusing and nonground dependent design; and

said enclosure comprises a nonconductive, corrosion resistant material.

**8**. The adapter system from claim **1**, wherein:

said two or more plug sockets further comprise a second two or more plug sockets; and

said second two or more plug sockets is configured to communicate a status of said adapter system to other systems, such as monitoring systems.

9. The adapter system from claim 8, wherein:

said second two or more plug sockets comprise a common alarm socket, a normally closed alarm socket and a normally open alarm socket.

- 10. The adapter system from claim 1, wherein: said enclosure is configured to protect and enclose said suppression elements.
- 11. The adapter system from claim 1, wherein: said suppression elements are configured for sinewave 5 correction to filter and protect equipment.
- 12. The adapter system from claim 1, wherein:
- said adapter system further comprises a PCB configured to monitor a status of said one or more power line connectors and to protect said adapter system and equipment attached thereto, and to activate an indicator.
- 13. The adapter system from claim 1, wherein:
- said suppression elements wherein said form C contacts further comprise a second switch.
- **14**. An adapter system for protection of electronics from 15 voltage spikes induced on connected wires, wherein:
  - said adapter system comprises an enclosure, two or more plug sockets comprising one or more power line connectors and suppression elements;
  - said two or more plug sockets comprise at least a first line 20 socket and a neutral socket;
  - said first line socket is configured to connect to a first line comprising a power line;
  - said neutral socket is configured to connect to a neutral line:
  - said adapter system is configured to connect to at least said first line with said one or more power line connectors and suppressing a portion of a power on said first line with said suppression elements;
  - said suppression elements comprise one or more PCB 30 headers each having one or more header connectors, one or more fuses, one or more varistors, one or more resistors, one or more diodes, one or more capacitors, an inductor, one or more switches, and one or more buses; 35
  - a portion of said suppression elements comprises a monitoring circuit;
  - said monitoring circuit is protected from other portions of said suppression elements with a diode bridge;
  - said one or more PCB headers comprise a first PCB 40 header:
  - said first PCB header comprises a first header connector, a second header connector, and a third header connector;
  - said first PCB header comprises a first fuse between said 45 first header connector and a first suppression bus;
  - the following components are arranged in parallel between a second suppression bus and said first suppression bus: a second resistor, a second varistor, a second diode and a second capacitor;
  - the following components are arranged in parallel between a third suppression bus and said second suppression bus: a first resistor, a first varistor, a first diode and a first capacitor;
  - said second header connector attaches directly to said 55 second suppression bus;
  - a second fuse connects between said third header connector and said third suppression bus;
  - the following components are arranged in series between said third suppression bus and a first terminal of said 60 diode bridge: a third resistor and a third capacitor;
  - said one or more buses further comprise a first monitoring bus, and a second monitoring bus;
  - a second terminal of said diode bridge connects to said second monitoring bus;
  - a fourth terminal of said diode bridge connects to said first monitoring bus;

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- a third terminal of said diode bridge connects to said first suppression bus;
- the following components are arranged in parallel between said first monitoring bus and said second monitoring bus: a fourth capacitor, a fourth diode, a fourth resistor and said inductor:
- said suppression elements further comprises a first switch; a fourth header connector of a second PCB header connects to the output of said first switch; and
- a sixth header connector and a fifth header connector of the second PCB header connect to the inputs of said first switch.
- 15. The adapter system from claim 14, wherein:
- an output of a second switch is connected to said second monitoring bus; and
- the following components can be arranged in series between said first monitoring bus and a first input of said second switch: a fifth diode and a fifth resistor.
- **16**. An adapter system for protection of electronics from voltage spikes induced on connected wires, wherein:
  - said adapter system comprises an enclosure, two or more plug sockets comprising one or more power line connectors and suppression elements;
  - said two or more plug sockets comprise at least a first line socket and a neutral socket;
  - said first line socket is configured to connect to a first line comprising a power line;
  - said neutral socket is configured to connect to a neutral line:
  - said adapter system is configured to connect to at least said first line with said one or more power line connectors and suppressing a portion of a power on said first line with said suppression elements;
  - said suppression elements comprise one or more PCB headers each having one or more header connectors, one or more fuses, one or more varistors, one or more resistors, one or more diodes, one or more capacitors, an inductor, one or more switches, one or more buses;
  - a portion of said suppression elements comprises a monitoring circuit;
  - said monitoring circuit is protected from other portions of said suppression elements with a diode bridge;
  - said one or more PCB headers comprise a first PCB header;
  - said first PCB header comprises a first header connector, a second header connector, and a third header connector.
  - said first PCB header comprises a first fuse between to said first header connector and a first suppression bus;
  - the following components are arranged in parallel between a second suppression bus and said first suppression bus: a second resistor, a second varistor, a second diode and a second capacitor;
  - the following components are arranged in parallel between a third suppression bus and said second suppression bus: a first resistor, a first varistor, a first diode and a first capacitor;
  - said second header connector attaches directly to said second suppression bus;
  - a second fuse connects between said third header connector and said third suppression bus;
  - the following components are arranged in series between said third suppression bus and a first terminal of said diode bridge: a third resistor and a third capacitor;
  - a second terminal of said diode bridge connects to a second monitoring bus;

- a fourth terminal of said diode bridge connects to a first monitoring bus;
- a third terminal of said diode bridge connects to said first suppression bus;
- the following components are arranged in parallel 5 between said second monitoring bus and said first monitoring bus: a fourth capacitor, a fourth diode, a fourth resistor and said inductor;
- a fourth header connector of a second PCB header connects to the output of a first switch;
- a sixth header connector and a fifth header connector of the second PCB header connect to the inputs of said first switch;
- an output of a second switch is connected to said second monitoring bus; and
- the following components can be arranged in series between said first monitoring bus and a first input of said second switch: a fifth diode and a fifth resistor.

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17. The adapter system from claim 16, wherein:

said adapter system comprises a multi-layer circuit board embedded with portions of said suppression elements and a PCB;

said multi-layer circuit board comprises a di-electric shield, a first layer and a second layer;

said di-electric shield is configured between said first layer and said second layer; and

power components among said suppression elements are embedded into said first layer and neutral or common components among said suppression elements are located on said second layer.

**18**. The adapter system from claim **16**, wherein: said one or more varistors comprise zinc-oxide nonlinear resistors.

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